



UNIVERSITY OF RUHUNA

Faculty of Engineering

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Module Number: EE5207 Module Name: Internet Technologies
Part - II

[1 hour and 45 minutes]

[Answer all questions, each question carries 10 marks]

Q1. a) i) Briefly explain two methods used in HTTP protocol.

ii) Give two examples for HTTP status code.

iii) Briefly explain the usage of HTTP header.

[3 marks]

b) The code in Listing 1 is written using Node.js.

Listing 1: Node.js code

```
var http = require('http');
var requestListener = function (request, response) {
    response.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/plain'});
    response.end('Hello Node.js');
}

var server = http.createServer(requestListener);
server.listen(3000);
```

i) Explain the purpose of each line.

ii) We want to render the HTML code <h1> Welcome to Node.js </h1> in the browser.
How would you change the above code to do that?

[2 marks]

c) Explain the behavior of code segment given in Listing 2.

[2 marks]

Listing 2: Node.js code

```
var fs = require('fs');
var http = require('http');
var url = require('url');

http.createServer(function(req, res){
```

```

var request = url.parse(req.url, true);
var action = request.pathname;

if (action == '/logo.png') {
    var img = fs.readFileSync('./nodejs-logo.png');
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'image/png'});
    res.end(img, 'binary');
} else {
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/plain'});
    res.end('Hello World \n');
}
}).listen(3000);

```

- d) The code in Listing 3 is written using Jade template engine language. Write the HTML generated from this. [2 marks]

Listing 3: Jade template code

```

- var usingJade = false
doctype html
html(lang="en")
  head
    title= pageTitle
    script(type='text/javascript').
      if (foo) {
        bar(1 + 5)
      }
  body
    h1 Jade - node template engine
    #container.col
      if usingJade
        p You are amazing
      else
        p Get on it!
    p.
      Jade is a terse and simple
      templating language with a
      strong focus on performance
      and powerful features.

```

- e) Explain the behavior of the code in Listing 4. [1 mark]

Listing 4: Node.js code

```

var express = require('express');

```

```

var app = express();

app.set('view engine', 'ejs');

app.get('/', function(req, res)
    res.render('default', {user:"John Smith"});
);

```

- Q2.** a) Create a JavaScript object array to represent books in a bookstore. A single book object should contain properties for name of the book, book type, price, a description, book rating and whether the books available for purchasing. [2 marks]
- b) Briefly explain Angular.js and give advantages of using it. [1 mark]
- c) Use angular.js to do following.
- i) Create an angular module "bookstore".
 - ii) Create a controller "storeController".
 - iii) Store book data created in section Q2a) in the controller.
- [3 marks]
- d) Write a simple HTML page to do following.
- i) Use the "bookstore" module, created in section Q2c) in the HTML page.
 - ii) Use the storeController created in section Q2c) inside a <div> section.
 - iii) Display all books as an unordered list.
 - iv) Under each item, display a button called "purchase" if it is allowed to be purchased.
- [4 marks]

- Q3.** a) Explain naming convention and directory structure used while creating ASP.NET MVC controllers and views. [1 mark]
- b) Figure Q3.b shows the relationship among Course, Enrollment and Student classes.
- i) Briefly explain what is .NET Entity Framework [1 mark]
 - ii) Compare Entity Framework Code First and Database First approaches. [1 mark]
 - iii) Define three classes in C# such that they can be used in Database context class. [3 marks]

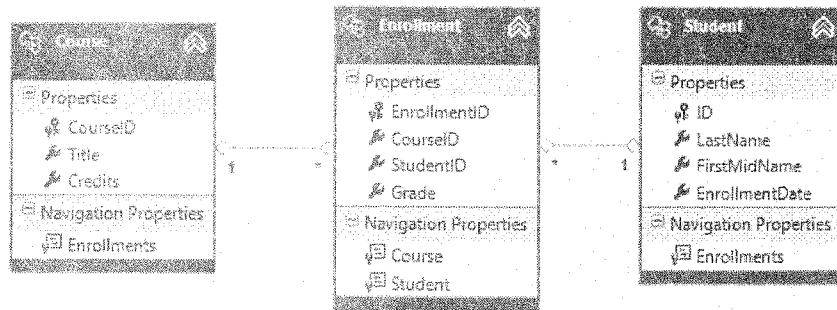


Figure Q3.b: Relationship between entities

- iv) Write Database context Class to be used with .NET Entity Framework. [1 mark]
- c) You want to create a new controller called StudentsController to display all student details. Explain how you would do this. [1 marks]
- d) When you click the title of Last name column, you need to sort data in the table. Explain how you would do it. [2 mark]

```

class StudentContext : DbContext
{
    public DbSet<Student> Students { get; set; }
    public DbSet<Course> Courses { get; set; }
    public DbSet<Enrollment> Enrollments { get; set; }

    protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
    {
        modelBuilder.Entity<Student>()
            .HasMany(s => s.Enrollments)
            .WithOne(e => e.Student);

        modelBuilder.Entity<Enrollment>()
            .HasOne(e => e.Course)
            .WithMany(c => c.Enrollments);
    }
}

public class StudentsController : Controller
{
    private readonly StudentContext _context;

    public StudentsController(StudentContext context)
    {
        _context = context;
    }

    public IActionResult Index()
    {
        var students = _context.Students
            .Include(s => s.Enrollments)
            .ThenInclude(e => e.Course)
            .ToList();

        return View(students);
    }

    public IActionResult Details(int id)
    {
        var student = _context.Students
            .Include(s => s.Enrollments)
            .ThenInclude(e => e.Course)
            .Where(s => s.ID == id)
            .FirstOrDefault();

        if (student == null)
        {
            return NotFound();
        }

        return View(student);
    }
}

```