UNIVERSITY OF RUHUNA

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE GENERAL DEGREE LEVEL II (SEMESTER I) EXAMINATION 2020 - DECEMBER/JANUARY 2022

Subject: Zoology Time: 01½ hours

Course Unit: ZOO 2112 - Comparative Animal Physiology

Answer **any three** questions only.

Illegible handwriting would be penalized.

- 1. State the **significance of secondary messengers** in human endocrine system and describe their **mechanisms** in the functioning of hormones.
- "Cardiac muscles are functionally different from the other striated muscles." Justify this statement.
- Write a concise account on 'Structural organization of human lymphatic system'.
- 4. Write brief notes on any two of followings.
 - (i). Phases of secretion and function of Gastric juice
 - (ii). Causes of Obesity and different clinical measurements used to identify obese individuals
 - (iii). Selective reabsorption phase in urine formation

Marks for continuous assessments

(20 marks)