

BII 12 Modeling of historical buildings using ruby and sketchup

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Three dimensional (3D) modeling in computer graphics is a process developing mathematical representation of an object via particular software. Currently this process widely used in video game industry, animated motion film industry, civil engineering and architecture industry. Sketchup is one of the three dimensional modeling software available in the market. It is easy to use compared to other 3D modeling software and available free of charge for non commercial use. Sketchup has different modules related to architectural, civil and mechanical engineering. It has a Ruby Application Programming Interface (API) which supports ruby extensions. Ruby is a dynamic, reflective, general purpose object oriented programming language similar to Java with several additional innovative features. The ruby extension is loaded at run time. If there is an error, the code will be interrupted. Every 3D modeling tool which Sketchup holds can be easily invoked and operated through a Ruby extension. Developing large scale 3D model or duplicating objects can be easily done using Ruby extensions rather than doing it all manually. All 3D models can be parameterized using the language capabilities. In this research, historical building in the Galle Fort, Sri Lanka is studied and modeled using Sketchup and Ruby. The Galle fort is one of the remaining icons of colonial ruling of Sri Lanka. It was constructed and operated by three different colonial rulers, Portuguese, Dutch and British. The architectural entities within the Fort are excellent examples to study their capabilities. Some of these buildings were deteriorated due to negligence and exposure to weather. Developing 3D models of these buildings and architectural monuments have many advantages. This model building procedure was illustrated using Galle heritage foundation building located within Galle Fort.

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