

# University of Ruhuna <br> Department of Nursing <br> $2{ }^{\text {nd }}$ End Semester Examination <br> <br> NPH-1222- Physiology in Nursing <br> <br> NPH-1222- Physiology in Nursing SEQ Paper -Part A 

 SEQ Paper -Part A}

February 2018
Duration: Thirty(30) minutes

Index number:- $\qquad$
Part A
1.1
1.1.1 List three functions of ionized calcium in the body
(10 Marks)
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1.1.2 Name two hormones important for calcium homeostasis and their main actions
(a) $\qquad$
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(b)
1.1.3 Following a thyroidectomy a patient developed carpopedal spasm. Explain the physiological basis for it.
1.2 A pregnant mother who was admitted to the antenatal ward for a normal delivery complained a clear fluid discharge from her nipples. The doctor told that it is physiological.
1.2.1 Explain the physiological basis of this discharge from her nipples
(20 Marks)
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1.2.2 Her hemoglobin level and blood pressure were less than the pre pregnant values

### 1.2.2.1 Explain the decrease in blood pressure during pregnancy

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# University of Ruhuna <br> Department of Nursing <br> 2ndEnd Semester Examination <br> NPH-1222 Physiology inNursing SEQ Paper -Part B 

February 2018
Duration: Thirty (30) minutes

Index number:-
Part B
1.1 Explain how the hypothalamus regulates the functions of the pituitary gland.
(20 marks)
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1.2 Explain how negative feedback regulation of hormone secretion occurs in the endocrine system using one of the anterior pituitary hormones as an example
(20 marks)
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1.3 Explain the difference between gigantism and acromegaly
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1.5 What are major types of autonomic receptors
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### 1.6 Describe the effects of sympathetic activation on urinary bladder and micturition

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1.7 Describe the effects of parasympathetic activation on gastrointestinal tract and digestion
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