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UNIVERSITY OF RUHUNA – FACULTY OF ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY

THIRD BPHARM PART I EXAMINATION – OCTOBER/NOVEMBER 2019 PH 3153 PHARMACOLOGY III (SEQ)

TIME: THREE HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions in part A, B and C in separate booklets provided.
- No paper should be removed from the examination hall.
- Do not use any correction fluid.
- · Use illustrations where necessary.

Part A

1.1. List two examples for each of the following.

1.1.1. Proton pump inhibitors

1.1.2. Antacids (10 marks)

1.2. Describe the mechanism of action of proton pump inhibitors. (20 marks)

1.3. Antimicrobial agents are used in the treatment of peptic ulcers in certain situations.

1.3.1. What is the specific objective of the above treatment? (05 marks)

1.3.2. Briefly describe the peptic ulcer treatment regimens containing antimicrobial agents. (40 marks)

1.3.3. As a pharmacist what are your special considerations when dispensing above regimens? (15 marks)

Part B

2.1. List **four** categories of oral hypoglycemic agents and give **one** example for each category. (20 marks)

2.2. Briefly explain the mechanism of action of insulin. (25 marks)

2.3. List three adverse effects of insulin. (09 marks)

2.4. List two contraindications for insulin. (06 marks)

2.5. Briefly explain how you would manage a situation if a regular user of insulin falls ill.

(15 marks)

(10 marks)

2.6. State the mode of action of sulphonylurcas and give two examples each for the first and second generations sulphonylurcas. (25 marks)

3.1. Write an example for the following categories of bronchodilators. 3.1.1. Short acting β2 agonists 3.1.2. Long acting β2 agonists 3.1.3. Antimusearinic bronchodilators 3.1.4. Theophylline derivatives 3.2. List five adverse effects of β2 agonists. 3.3. Explain the mechanism of action of antimusearinic bronchodilators. 3.4. Write short notes on the following: 3.4.1. Mucolytics 3.4.2. Expectorants 4. State the mechanism of action, two side effects and two contraindications of the following: 4.1. Synthetic estrogens 4.2. Synthetic progestins 4.3. Oxytocin 4.4. Combine oral contraceptives Part C 5. 5.1. Describe the mechanism of actions of tetracycline and penicillin. 5.2. Briefly explain the pharmacokinetics of tetracycline. (20 marks) 5.3. State the mechanism of action and two side effects of 5.3.1. chloramphenicol 5.3.2. neomycin 6. 6.1. Giving two examples, describe briefly the use of topical corticosteroids in dermatological conditions. 6.2. Using a flow diagram, explain the mechanism of bone mineral homeostasis. (25 marks) 6.3.1. ciprofloxacin 6.3.2. co-trimoxazole (25 marks)	3.		
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