

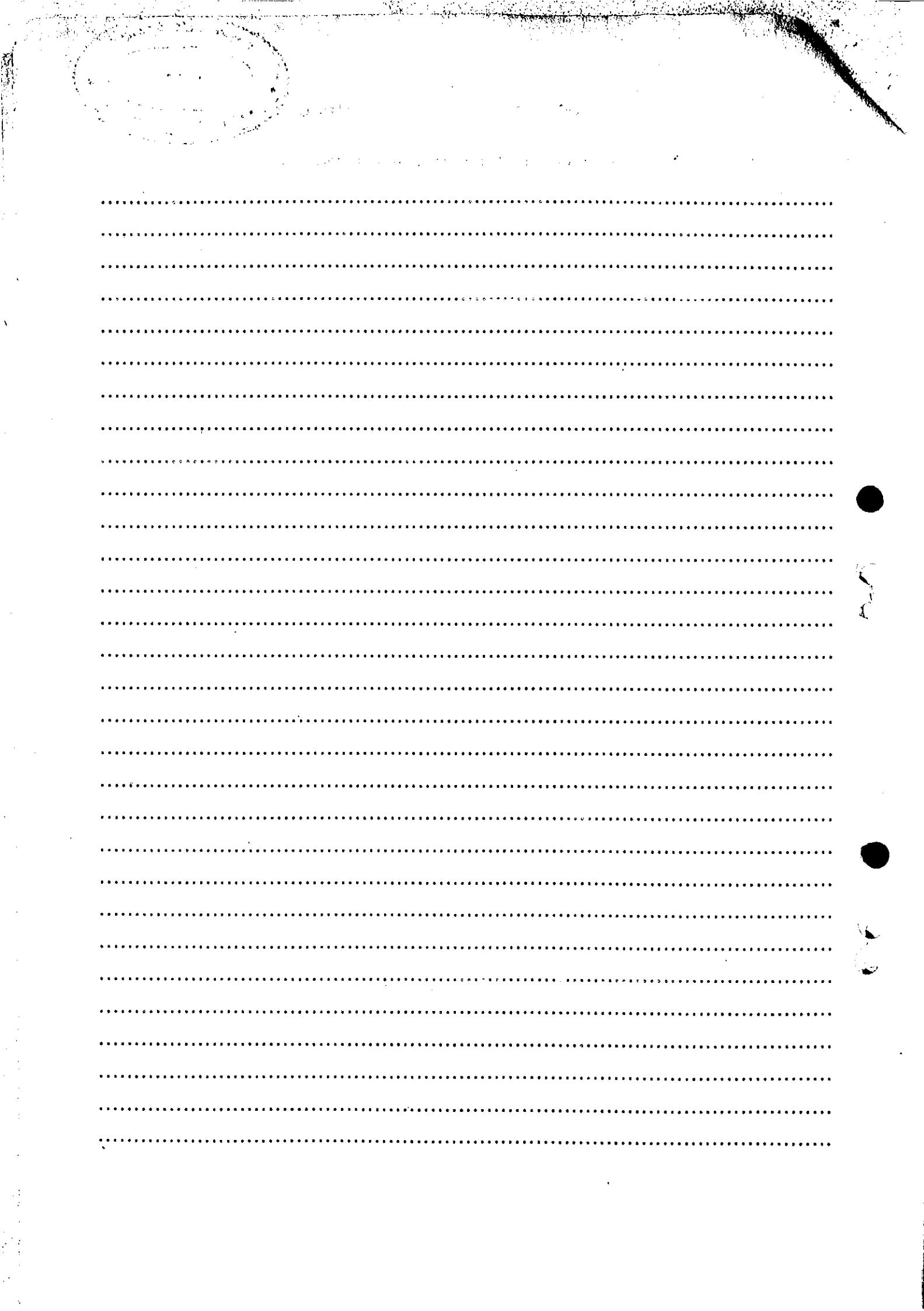
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UNIVERSITY OF RUHUNA  
FACULTY OF MEDICINE  
GALLE.

**FINAL MBBS EXAMINATION JUNE 2003  
PAEDIATRICS PAPER 1**

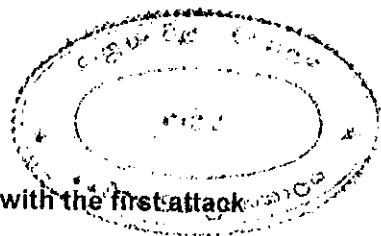
**Duration – 3 hours.**

1. There are five parts ( A,B,C,D & E ) and six questions.
2. There is one question in part A,B,C & D.  
There are two questions in Part E.
3. Please answer all six questions.
4. Answer each part in the space provided.
5. Write the index number on the space provided on top of each part.

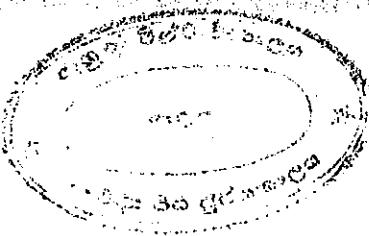




1b. List investigations you would perform, giving reasons, in a 10 year old girl with the first attack of nephrotic syndrome (50).



<sup>1</sup> See, e.g., *United States v. Ladd*, 10 F.3d 1250, 1254 (11th Cir. 1993) (“[A]nyone who has ever been to a bar or restaurant knows that it is common for people to leave a tip.”).



c. Outline different manifestations of childhood tuberculosis.(50)

<sup>1</sup> See, e.g., *United States v. Ladd*, 100 F.2d 703, 706 (5th Cir. 1938) (noting that the "right to a trial by jury is a fundamental right which cannot be abridged or denied by statute"); *United States v. ...*

## PART B

Index no.....

2.A 6 month old baby presented to the well baby clinic for a routine review. He was born at 32 weeks gestation and received neonatal intensive care for 25 days. At one month of age a Ventriculo- Peritoneal shunt was inserted for hydrocephalus.

His Occipitofrontal circumference, length and weight were 45cm, 60cm and 6kg respectively.

a. Plot the above anthropometric measurements on the given chart.(20)

b. Give 3 possible reasons for hydrocephalus in this baby.(20)

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c. He presented to the ward 2 weeks later with poor feeding, vomiting, drowsiness and lethargy.

i. Give 2 possible reasons.(10)

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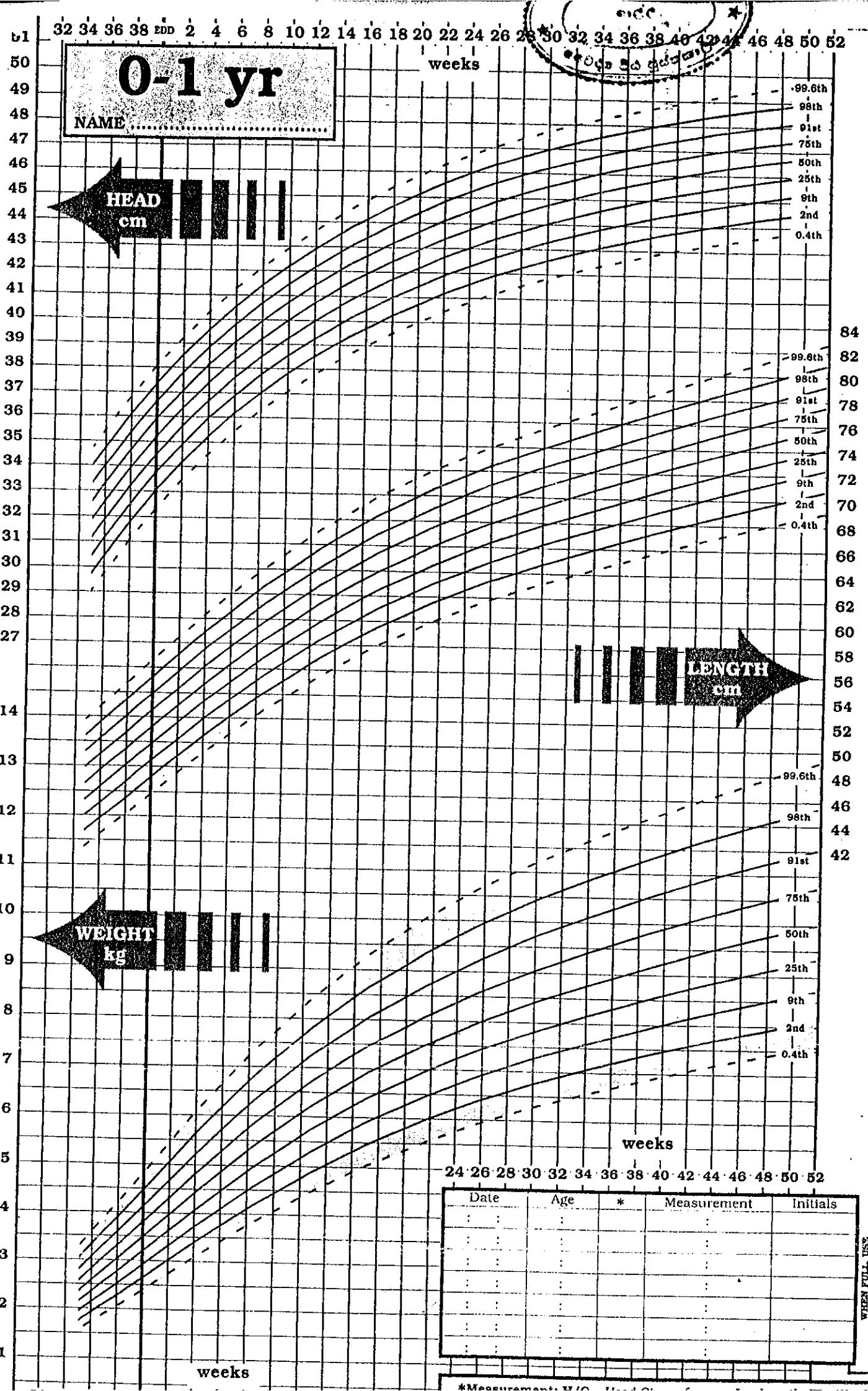
ii. Mention 3 important investigations you would do on this child at this stage(15).

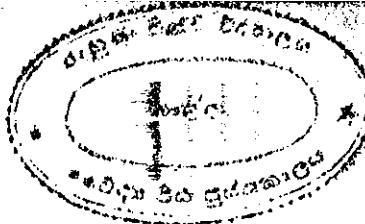
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**iii. Outline the initial management.(15)**

d. List complications of a VP shunt. (20)

**BOYS GROWTH CHART**





## PART C

Index no.....

3.A 10 year old boy was admitted to the ward with fever of 5 days duration.3 days prior to the onset of fever, he had undergone 2 dental extractions under local anaesthesia. While in the ward he complained of chest pain. The S.H.O. who looked after the patient noticed a heart murmur.

- a. What is your likely diagnosis.(10)

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- b. List 5 investigations you would perform on this child to confirm the diagnosis.(20)

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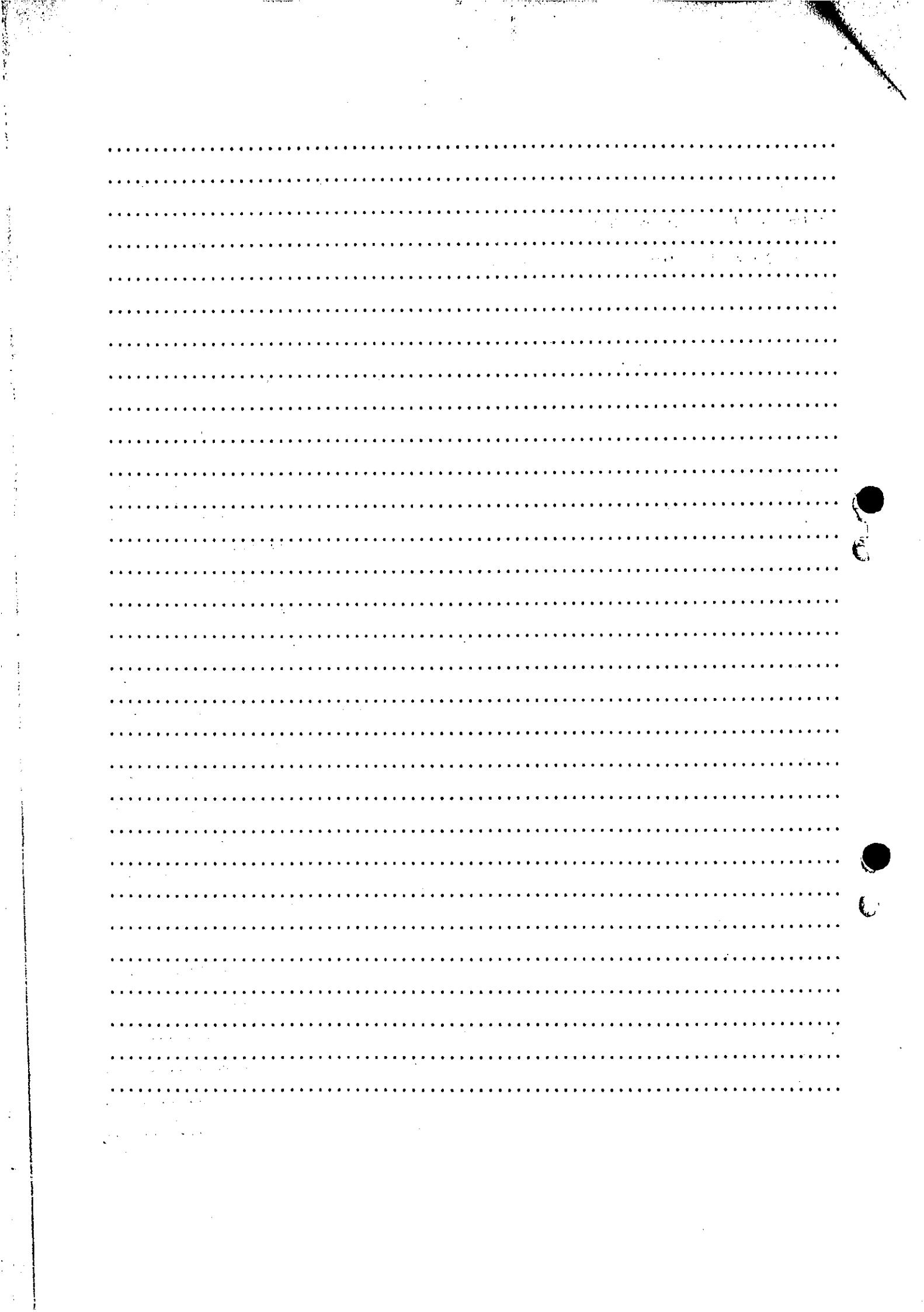
- c. What important information would you like to gather in the past medical history? (10).

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**d. Outline the management.(20)**

e. What advice would you give the mother? (20)

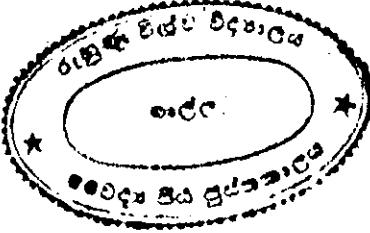




b. 5 year old child with recurrent abdominal pain of six months duration.(50)

A circular library stamp with the text "STATE LIBRARY OF NEW SOUTH WALES" around the top edge and "SYDNEY" at the bottom.





## PART E

Index no.....

5a. What are the difficulties a preterm neonate would have in maintaining body temperature compared to a term neonate? (30)

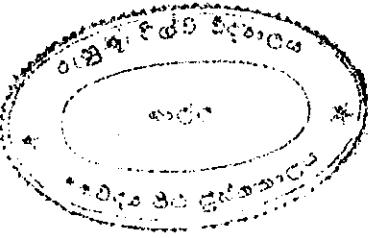
b. What are the effects of *hypothermia* on a neonate? (20)

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c. What are the harmful effects of *hyperthermia* on a newborn? (20)

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**6.a. What is meant by regression of development.(20)**

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**b. Give five examples for regression of development in a preschool child.(30)**

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