

Table of Contents

The development of an Industry; A feasibility study on the development of the giant fresh water prawn <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i> industry in.....	i
Sri Lanka.....	i
Declaration:.....	ii
Acknowledgements.....	iii
List of Tables.....	xii
List of Figures.....	xxi
List of plates.....	xxvi
Plate 1.1: Morphological characteristics of an adult male <i>M. rosenbergii</i> 11.....	xxvi
Abstract.....	1
Chapter 1.....	7
General Introduction.....	7
1.0 Introduction.....	7
1.1 Biology and Morphology of <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>	7
Plate 1.1: Morphological characteristics of an adult male <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	11
1.1.1 Biology and Morphology of Male <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>	12
1.1.2 Biology and Morphology of Female <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>	14
1.2 Reproductive Biology and mating behavior of <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>	14
1.3 Biology of larvae of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	16
1.3.1 Larval stages.....	17
1.4 Larval Nutrition.....	32
1.4.1 <i>Artemia</i> as a larval food.....	32
1.4.2 Egg custard and other types of larval food.....	33
1.5 Inert feed formulation for aquaculture.....	34
1.6 Grow-out culture.....	37
1.7 Ponds used for culturing <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	38
1.8 Grow-out systems used in <i>M. rosenbergii</i> culture.....	39
1.8.1 Extensive culture practices of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	40
1.8.3 Intensive culture practices.....	40
1.8.4.1 Continuous management system.....	41

1.8.4.2	Batch management system.....	42
1.9	Objectives of the present study.....	43
1.9.1	Objectives of Chapter 2	43
1.9.2	Objectives of Chapter 3	45
1.9.3	Objectives of Chapter 4	46
Chapter 2.....		48
	Implementation of semi-intensive pond grow-out system and development of a grow-out feed for giant freshwater prawn <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>	48
2.1	Introduction.....	48
2.1.1	Nutritional requirements of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	49
2.1.2	Protein and Amino acid requirements of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	50
2.1.3	Carbohydrate requirement of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	51
2.1.4	Lipids and fatty acid requirements of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	52
2.1.5	Vitamin requirements of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	53
2.1.6	Mineral requirements of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	53
2.1.8	Ingredients used in grow-out feeds of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	55
2.1.9	Objectives	56
2.1.9.1	Development of a grow-out feed for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	56
2.1.9.2	Semi-intensive pond grow-out assessment of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	57
2.2	Materials and method	58
2.2.1	Development of a grow-out feed for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	58
2.2.1.1	Feed trial experimental set up.....	58
2.2.1.2	Stocking of post-larvae in experimental tanks	60
2.2.1.3	Feeding of post-larvae in experimental tanks.....	60
2.2.1.4	Measurement of Physico-chemical parameters of water in experimental tanks	61
2.2.1.5	Renewal of water and cleaning of experimental tanks	61
2.2.1.6	Sampling of juveniles to study the growth performance and adjustment of feeding	62
2.2.1.7	Grow-out feed preparation for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	62
2.2.1.8	Biochemical analysis of feeds and ingredients used in the development of a grow-out feed for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	67
2.2.2	Semi-intensive pond grow-out assessment of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	71

2.2.2.1	Selection of persons interested and suitable for pond construction	72
2.2.2.2	Description of ponds used for experimentation	73
2.2.2.3	Feeds and Feeding of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> in ponds	77
2.2.2.4	Sampling of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> in the ponds	79
2.2.2.5	Measuring of physico-chemical parameters of water in <i>M. rosenbergii</i> experimental ponds	81
2.2.2.6	Harvesting of ponds.....	81
2.2.2.7	Statistical analysis:	84
2.3	Results.....	85
2.3.1	Development of a grow-out feed for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	85
2.3.1.1	Biochemical analysis of feeds and ingredients used in the development of a grow-out feed for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	85
2.3.1.2	Growth performance of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> during grow-out feed development.....	88
2.3.1.3	Physico-chemical parameters of water	93
2.3.1.4	Stability of feed and buoyancy in water	94
2.3.2	Assessment of performance of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> reared in ponds under semi-intensive conditions.....	95
2.3.2.1	Physico-chemical parameters of pond water	95
2.3.2.2	Feeds and feeding of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> in ponds.....	100
2.3.2.3	Growth and production performance of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> in ponds.....	101
2.3.2.4	Cost benefit analysis <i>M. rosenbergii</i> pond grow-out study	113
2.3.2.5	Alternate cost benefit analysis of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> pond grow-out study.....	116
2.4	Discussion	117
2.4.1	Development of a grow-out feed for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	117
2.4.2	Semi intensive pond grow-out assessment of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	121
2.5	Conclusions	131
2.5.1	Development of a grow-out feed for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	131
2.5.2	Semi-intensive pond grow-out assessment of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	132
2.6	Recommendations	133
2.6.1	Development of a grow-out feed for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	133
2.6.2	Semi-intensive pond grow-out assessment of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	134
Chapter 3	136

Larval rearing of <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i> using live and inert feed formulations	136
3.1 Introduction	136
3.1.1 History of live feed in Aquaculture	137
3.1.1.1 The history of <i>Artemia</i> in aquaculture	137
3.1.1.2 The biology of <i>Moina</i>	144
3.1.2 The role of live food and feeding regime in the larvae culture of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	148
3.1.3 Feeds and Feeding during larvae culture of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	148
3.1.4 Objectives.....	150
3.1.4.1 Live feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	150
3.1.4.2 Inert feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	151
3.2 Materials and Methods	151
3.2.1 Live feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	151
3.2.1.1 Performance of live feeds: Number of cysts per gram of <i>Artemia</i>	151
3.2.1.2 Performance of live feeds: Hatching rates of <i>Artemia</i>	152
3.2.1.3 Size variation of live feeds used in the larvae culture of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	155
3.2.1.4 Lethal salinities and time taken for 50% & 100% mortality (LCT 50 and LCT 100) for <i>Moina</i> at different salinities	155
3.2.1.5 Culture and collection of <i>Moina</i>	156
3.2.1.6 Hatching, collection and feeding of <i>Artemia</i> to <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae.....	157
3.2.1.7 Preparation and feeding of egg custard for larval culture of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	158
3.2.1.8 Biochemical analysis of feeds used to during larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	161
3.2.1.9 Hatching system of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae	162
3.2.1.10 Counting and collection of larvae and post-larvae of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	164
3.2.1.11 Larval rearing system of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	165
3.2.1.12 Water quality and larval conditioning observations of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	166
3.2.2 Inert feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	170
3.2.2.1 Egg custard feeds (Preparation and Biochemical analysis)	170
3.2.2.2 Larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> for inert feed experimentation	174
3.2.2.3 Difficulties and constraints encountered during experimentation	174
3.3 Results.....	175

3.3.1	Live feed experimentation for the larvae culture of <i>M.rosenbergii</i>	175
3.3.1.1	Physico-chemical parameters of water observed during live feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	175
3.3.1.2	Biochemical analysis and variations among live feeds	179
3.3.1.3	Growth performance of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae and biological parameters observed during live feed experimentation	183
3.3.1.4	Production costs of live feed experimentation	187
3.3.2	Inert feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	190
3.3.2.1	Physico-chemical parameters observed during inert feed experimentation	190
3.3.2.2	Biochemical analysis of various egg custards and <i>Artemia</i> used during inert feed experimentation.....	195
3.3.2.3	Growth performance of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae and biological parameters observed during inert feed experimentation	197
3.3.2.4	Production costs of inert feed trial	202
3.4	Discussion	205
3.4.1	Live Feed experimentation for the larvae culture of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	205
3.4.1.1	Physico-chemical parameters of live feed trial	205
3.4.1.2	Biochemical analysis and variations between live feeds	207
3.4.1.3	Growth performance of larvae and biological parameters during live feed experimentation 211	
3.4.1.4	Production costs	213
3.4.2	Inert feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	214
3.4.2.1	Physico-chemical parameters of inert feed trial	214
3.4.2.2	Proximate analysis of protein, lipids, ash and moisture of inert feeds used during inert feed experimentation.....	216
3.4.2.3	Growth performance of larvae and biological parameters during inert feed experimentation.....	217
3.4.2.4	Production costs associated with inert feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	221
3.5	Conclusion	222
3.5.1	Live feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M.rosenbergii</i>	222
3.5.2	Inert feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	223

3.6.	Recommendations	224
3.6.1.	Live feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	224
3.6.2.	Inert feed formulations for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	225
Chapter 4:		226
Hatchery Optimization protocols for the larval rearing of <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i> In Sri Lanka		226
4.1	Introduction	226
4.1.1	Larval rearing systems	227
4.1.2	'Green water system' for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	228
4.1.3	Salinities for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	229
4.1.4	Objectives	229
4.1.4.1	"Clear water system" vs "Improved static green water system" for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	229
4.1.4.2	Assessment of optimum salinity for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	230
4.2	Materials and Methods	231
4.2.1	"CW system" vs "ISGW system" for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	231
4.2.1.1	Hatching system of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae	231
4.2.1.2	Counting and collection of larvae and post-larvae of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	231
4.2.1.3	Hatching, collection and feeding of <i>Artemia</i>	231
4.2.1.4	Egg custard preparation and feeding	233
4.2.1.5	"Improved Static Green Water System" (ISGW system) for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> 235	
4.2.1.6	"Clear Water System" (CW system) for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	236
4.2.1.7	Water quality and larval conditioning observations during optimization of hatchery protocols for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	238
4.2.2	Assessment of optimum salinity for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	238
4.2.3	Pump flow rate calculation	239
4.2.4	Difficulties and restrictions	239
4.3.	Results	241
4.3.1	"Clear water system" vs "Improved static green water system" for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	241
4.3.1.1	Physico-Chemical parameters of water observed during "Clear water system" vs "Improved static green water system" for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	241

4.3.1.2	Growth performance of larvae and biological parameters observed during experimentation of ISGW system and CW system of larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	248
4.3.1.3	Production costs of ISGW system and CW system of larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	254
4.3.2	Assessment of optimum salinity for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	257
4.3.2.1	Physico-Chemical parameters of water	257
4.3.2.2	Growth performance of larvae and Biological parameters.....	260
4.3.2.3	Production costs	266
4.4	Discussion	270
4.4.1	“Clear water system” vs. “Improved static green water system” for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	270
4.4.1.1	Physico- Chemical parameters of water	270
4.4.1.2	Growth performance and biological parameters of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae.....	274
4.4.1.3	Production costs	277
4.4.2	Assessment of Optimum salinity for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	279
4.4.2.1	Physico- Chemical parameters of water	279
4.4.2.2	Growth performance of larvae and biological parameters.....	283
4.4.2.3	Production costs	287
4.5	Conclusion	288
4.5.1	“Clear water system” vs “Improved static green water system” for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	288
4.5.2	Optimum salinity assessment for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	288
4.6	Recommendations	289
Chapter 5.....		290
General discussion on the current status of the <i>M. rosenbergii</i> industry in Sri Lanka, constraints identified during experimentation and recommendations for improvement of the industry		290
5.1	Review of objectives, conclusions and recommendations	290
References.....		299
Appendix 2.....		320

List of Tables

Table 1.1: Provides the morphological development of <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i> (de Mann) larvae with characteristics of recognition. Source; (Diaz and Shogoro, 1987)	27
Table 2.1: Quantity and percentage composition of ingredients used to formulate two test grow-out feeds for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	86
Table 2.2: Protein factors for different sources of protein	69
Table 2.3: Details of the size of ponds used for the study, schedule for water filling and fertilization, the rates of fertilizer added and the number of post larvae stocked.	73
Table 2.4: Feeding rates employed during this experiment for semi-intensive pond grow-out trials of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	78
Table 2.5: Proximate analysis of feed Ingredients and test feeds used for grow-out trial of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	87
Table 2.6: Ingredients used and their quantities used in the formulation of grow-out Feed A and costs associated	87

Table 2.7: Ingredients used and their quantities used in the formulation of grow-out Feed B and costs associated	88
Table 2.8: Growth Rates (with respect to body weight and carapace length), Survival rates and Food conversion ratios of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> fed test diets for 40 days. [Values are given as Mean \pm SD (N), where SD is the standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples]	89
Table 2.9: Average physico-chemical parameters [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] of water observed in three feed treatments and their statistical significant differences upon being tested by one way Anova, during <i>M. rosenbergii</i> grow-out feed development	93
Table 2.10: Information on the stability and buoyancy in water for experimental feeds used in the feeding experiments	95
Table 2.11: Provides the average physico-chemical parameters [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] of water in experimental ponds and their statistical significance upon applying one way Anova test (observed between 14/11/09 to 25/03/11)	97
Table 2.12: Total ammonia nitrogen and pH of pond bottom soil observed for each experimental <i>M. rosenbergii</i> pond	99

Table 2.13: Initial body weight of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> PL at stocking into experimental ponds	100
Table 2.14: Feeding rates and quantity on a monthly basis administered to experimental ponds for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	100
Table 2.15 A: Information on the Average growth rates in respect to increase in body weight and carapace length of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> and visual observations of ponds on different sampling occasions during experimentation	107
Table 2.15 B: Results of statistical analyses using one sample T-test and one way Anova on the average growth rates (body weight and carapace length), survival rates, food conversion ratios and production rates of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> cultured under the pond grow-out experimentation	109
Table 2.16: Information on the harvesting and yields obtained of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> in experimental ponds	109
Table 2.17: Summarized production data of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> experimental ponds during culture period (04/11/09 - 09/05/10)	110
Table 2.18: Investment Costs incurred for infrastructure facilities with respect to construction of the six ponds used for the study	113

Table 2.19:	Production costs and weight of expenses on production costs for six grow-out ponds with respect to stocking of PL, feed, labor and pumping of water	114
Table 2.20:	Cost-benefit analyses for <i>M. rosenbergii</i> production in six grow-out ponds used for the study	115
Table 2.21:	Selling price of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> as observed during the study	115
Table 2.22:	Alternative cost-benefit analysis using production data and income generated from Pond 3 and replacing feed costs of commercial shrimp pellet with cost of formulated Feed A	116
Table 3.1:	Ingredients used in preparation of egg custard used to feed <i>M. rosenbergii</i> during live feed experimentation	160
Table 3.2:	Provides details on the mesh size used to prepare egg custard feed to appropriate adequate feed particle size for various stages of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae	161
Table 3.3:	Record sheet used to record information on condition index, stage and physico-chemical parameters of individual tanks used during <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing	169
Table 3.4:	Provides information on the ingredients used, costs associated and the composition of various inert feeds used to feed <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae	171

Table 3.5:	Average physico-chemical parameters [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] of water observed for three live feed treatments and their statistical significant differences upon being tested by one way Anova during live experimentation on <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae	176
Table 3.6:	Proximate analysis of the three live feeds and the egg custard used during live feed experimentation for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	179
Table 3.7:	Average size and cost of the three live feeds; the hatching rates and the number of cysts per gram of <i>Artemia</i> cysts of the two types of <i>Artemia</i> [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] used during live feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	181
Table 3.8:	The average lethal concentration and time (LCT 50% and LCT100%) of <i>Moina</i> at various salinities	182
Table 3.9:	Production performance and condition of larvae [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] during live feed experimentation for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	185
Table 3.10:	Production costs incurred for the Hambantota <i>Artemia</i> and Red Top <i>Artemia</i> fed treatments during live feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	188

Table 3.11:	Weight of expenses on production costs for Hambantota <i>Artemia</i> and Red Top <i>Artemia</i> observed during live feed experimentation for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> with respect to the amount of fresh water, sea water, <i>Artemia</i> , electricity for hatching <i>Artemia</i> , egg custard and lighting used for each tank	189
Table 3.12:	Information on the average physico-chemical parameters [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] observed for respective inert feed treatments during inert feed experimentation on <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae	192
Table 3.13:	Information of the proximate analysis of protein, lipids, ash (dry matter basis) and moisture of the various inert feeds and <i>Artemia</i> used during inert feed experimentation for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	196
Table 3.14:	Information on the condition of larvae and production performance [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] during inert feed experimentation during larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	199
Table 3.15:	Production costs incurred using various egg custard inert feeds during inert feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	208

Table 3.16:	Weight of expenses on production costs of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> post-larvae for various inert feed treatments observed during inert feed experimentation	204
Table 4.1A:	Ingredients used in preparation of egg custard used to feed <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae during hatchery optimization protocols for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	234
Table 4.1B:	Provides details on the mesh size used to prepare egg custard feed to appropriate adequate feed particle size for various stages of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae	234
Table 4.2:	Average physico-chemical parameters [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] of water observed for “CW system” and “ISGW system” of larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	241
Table 4.3:	Proximate analysis of protein, lipids ash and moisture of the <i>Artemia</i> and the egg custard used during hatchery optimization protocols experimentation for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	247

Table 4.4:	Provides information on the condition and production performance of larvae [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] for “CW system” and “ISGW during larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	249
Table 4.5:	Production costs incurred for CW system and ISGW system as experienced during hatchery optimization protocols for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	255
Table 4.6:	Weight of expenses on production costs for CW system and ISGW system observed during hatchery optimization protocols for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> with respect to the amount of fresh water, sea water, <i>Artemia</i> , electricity for hatching <i>Artemia</i> , egg custard and lighting used for each tank	256
Table 4.7:	Specifications of Jinasena water pump used to pump sea water during <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing	256
Table 4.8:	Average physico-chemical parameters [Mean \pm S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] observed for respective treatments during experimentation of optimum salinity assessment for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	258

2017

Table 4.9:	Production performance and condition of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae [Mean ± S.D (N) where S.D is standard deviation and (N) is the number of samples] at various salinities during optimum salinity assessment trials	262
Table 4.10:	Provides the cost of production for <i>M. rosenbergii</i> PL for various salinity treatments as experienced during hatchery optimization protocols for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	267
Table 4.11:	Weight of expenses on production costs for various salinity treatments observed during hatchery optimization protocols for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	269

List of Figures

Fig 1.1: Stages of the Life cycle of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	8
Fig 1.2: Cross section of abdomen of male and female <i>M. rosenbergii</i> showing male somite	12
Fig 1.3: A guide to identification of larval stages generally recognised in mass culture of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> (Source .Nandlal and Pickering, 2005)	25
Fig 2.1: Growth rates (with respect to increase in average body weight) over experimental period of juvenile <i>M. rosenbergii</i> during grow-out feed developmet trials	90
Fig 2.2: Growth rates (with respect to increase in carapace lenght) over experimantal period of juvenile <i>M. rosenbergii</i> during grow-out feed development trials	91
Fig 2.3: Average growth rates with respect to body weight of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> fed with various grow-out feeds	91
Fig 2.4: Comparison of survival rates of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> fed with various grow-out feeds	92

Fig 2.5: Comparison of food conversion ration of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> fed with various grow-out feeds	92
Fig 2.6: Growth Performance of trial ponds at different sampling days (Average Body weights)	112
Fig 2.7: Growth rate performance of trial ponds at different sampling days (Average carapace lengths)	112
Fig 3.1: External morphology of adult <i>Moina</i> . Source FAO, (1996)	147
Fig 3.2: Explanatory glossary for condition index of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae	168
Fig 3.3: Compares the physico-chemical parameters of culture water of respective live feed treatments during the larvae culture of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	177
Fig 3.4: Comparison of the average biological parameters and production performance of the three live feeds observed during live feed experimentation for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	186
Fig 3.5: Comparison of the Average concentrations of live feed within each treatment observed during live feed experimentation for the larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	186

Fig 3.6: Compares the physico-chemical parameters of culture water of respective inert feed treatments during the larvae culture of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	194
Fig 3.7: Compares the proximate analyses of proteins, lipids, ash and moisture of various inert feeds used during inert feed experimentation for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	196
Fig 3.8: Compares of the average biological parameters and production performance of various inert feed treatments observed during inert feed experimentation for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	200
Fig 3.9: Compares the average concentration of <i>Artemia</i> within the culture water of various inert feed treatments during inert feed experimentation for larval rearing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	201
Fig 4.1: Average temperatures of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing tanks observed during experimentation of CW and ISGW systems	242
Fig 4.2: Average Dissolved Oxygen concentrations of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing tanks observed during experimentation of CW and ISGW systems	243
Fig 4.3: Average salinity of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing tanks observed during experimentation of CW and ISGW systems	244

Fig 4.4	Average pH values of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing tanks observed during experimentation of CW and ISGW systems	245
Fig 4.5:	Average TAN concentrations of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing tanks observed during experimentaion of Cw and ISGW systems	246
Fig 4.6:	Progression of TAN concentration of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing tanks during experimentation of CW and ISGW system	247
Fig 4.7:	Average densities of <i>Artemia</i> observed during experimentation of CW vs. ISGW systems of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing	250
Fig 4.8:	Average MLS values of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae observed during experimentation of CW vs. ISGWsystem	250
Fig 4.9:	Progression of MLS of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae during experimentation of CW and ISGW systems	251
Fig 4.10:	Average Condition index values of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae observed during experimentation of CW vs. ISGW system	252
Fig 4.11:	Progression of Condition index of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae during experimentation of CW vs. ISGW system	252

Fig 4.12: Survival rates of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae during experimentation of CW and ISGW systems	253
Fig 4.13: Shows how TAN concentrations within <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larval rearing tanks increased with increase in salinity of the rearing system observed during optimum salinity assessment experimentation	260
Fig 4.14: Average MLS values of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae within various salinity treatments observed during optimum salinity assessment trial	263
Fig 4.15: Average condition index values of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae within various salinity treatments observed during optimum salinity assessment trial	264
Fig 4.16: Average survival rates of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae within various salinity treatments observed during optimum salinity assessment trial	265

List of plates

Plate 1.1:	Morphological characteristics of an adult male <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	11
Plate 1.2:	The three distinct male morphotypes observed in male <i>M. rosenbergii</i> . Orange claw (front), blue claw (middle) and small blue claw (back) males. Source. FAO, (2002).	13
Plate 1.3:	Orange (right) and brown (left) stages of egg development in berried female <i>M. rosenbergii</i> (Source. FAO, (2002)	16
Plate 2.1:	Net structure used as added surface area in experimental tanks during the development of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> on grow-out feed	59
Plate 2.2:	Experimental tank and set up used for development of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> grow-out feed	59
Plate 2.3:	Procedure adopted and the different stages in the preparation of experimental grow-out feeds for <i>M. rosenbergii</i>	65
Plate 2.4:	Experimental ponds stocked with <i>M. rosenbergii</i> , their sizes and location	75
Plate 2.5:	A- dragging a seine net during sampling of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> in pond 1 (14/11/09), B- Weighing of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> from pond 1 during sampling (14/11/09), C- measuring the carapace length of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> from pond 3 during sampling (08/12/09)	80

Plate 2.6:	A- measuring salinity of water in pond 6 (8/12/09), B- measuring the pH of water in pond 5 (8/12/09), C- measuring the D.O and temperature of pond 4 (8/12/09)	82
Plate 2.7:	A- <i>M. rosenbergii</i> and <i>Tilapia</i> caught during harvesting of pond 1 (13/04/2010), <i>M. rosenbergii</i> caught using seine net during harvesting of Pond 5 (19/04/2010), C- tilapia caught during harvest of pond 2 (30/04/2010), D- hand collecting <i>M. rosenbergii</i> after complete draining Of pond 1 (13/04/2010)	83
Plate 2.8:	Pond 2, (8/12/09), showing appropriate green algae water coloration	103
Plate 2.9:	Pond 2, (25/03/10), floating brownish scum is dead algae, referred to as an “algae crash”	103
Plate 2.10:	Pond 6, (25/03/10), low level of water, “knee deep” 20-25cm	104
Plate 2.11:	Pond 4 (25/02/10), low level of water, knee deep, 20-30cm	104
Plate 2.12:	Pond 5 (20cm max depth), most of the pond is empty	104
Plate 2.13:	Pond 4 having high density of aquatic weeds	104
Plate 3.1:	Picture showing instar 1 <i>Artemia</i> with body structure labeled on the right and umbrella stage <i>Artemia</i> on the left. Source. (Sorgeloos et al, 1996)	141

Plate 3.2:	Picture providing information on the head and anterior thoracic region of <i>Artemia</i> Instar XII. (1) nauplius eye; (2) lateral complex eye; (3) antennula; (4) antenna; (5) exopodite; (6) telopodite; (7) endopodite. Source: (Sorgeloos et al., 1996)	142
Plate 3.3:	Picture showing adult female and male <i>Artemia</i> (Left , Female without graspers and possessing eggs in brood pouch. Right , Male possessing hooked graspers.). Source: http://www.kaynere.blogspot.com	143
Plate 3.4:	Life cycle of <i>Artemia</i> . Source. Dean Medden, (2009).	144
Plate 3.5:	A- hatching system and hatching bottles used to hatch <i>Artemia</i> to feed <i>M.rosenbergii</i> larvae during experimentation, B- Separation of hatched <i>Artemia</i> and cysts by stopping aeration, C- Harvesting and collecting <i>Artemia</i> on 100µm sieve & D- Harvested <i>Artemia</i> ready to be fed to <i>M.rosenbergii</i> larvae	154
Plate 3.6:	Shows the egg custard mixture (in porcelain bowl) used to feed <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae being cooked in a rice cooker	159
Plate 3.7:	shows the cooked egg custard being passed through sieves of desired mesh size prior to feeding of <i>M. rosenbergii</i> larvae	160

- Plate 3.8: **A-** Berried female in hatching tank, provided with aeration, 163
B- Berried female exhibiting orange eggs under the abdomen and
C- Series of hatching tanks used for the experiments
- Plate 3.9: **A-** *M.rosenbergii* larvae collected in 100ml beaker for counting and 164
B-. Counting *M.rosenbergii* by decanting samples containing larvae
and water
- Plate 3.10: **A-** Shows the brackish water tanks containing tilapia used to culture 166
algae water for preparation ISGW. **B-** Illumination provided by 60W
CFL lights to ISGW treated larval rearing tanks.
- Plate 3.11.: All ingredients used to prepare inert feeds for *M. rosenbergii* larvae 173
during this experiment
- Plate 4.1: Shows *Artemia* hatching bottle after being left to stand for 5 mins, 232
Artemia and cysts have separated
- Plate 4.2: **A-** shows the brackish water tanks containing tilapia, used to create 235
algae water used in ISGW system, **B-** 100µm sieve used to filter algae
water used in ISGW system, **C-** *M. rosenbergii* larval rearing tank set
up used in ISGW system, **D-** funnels fitted with desired micron mesh,
used to siphon water from larval rearing tanks and prevent escape of larvae

Plate 4.3:	500L reservoir tank equipped with strong aeration, used to store de-chlorinated brackish water used during CW system of larval rearing.	237
Plate 4.4:	Siphoning of dirt and fecal matter from larval rearing tanks into a clean white bucket. (Any larvae siphoned out were returned to respective tanks)	237
Plate 4.5:	Flexible hose used to pump sea water. One end was attached to the pump while the other end was fitted with a “one way” valve and placed in sea water well	240
Plate 4.6:	“Jinasena” pump, used to pump sea water during experimentation	240