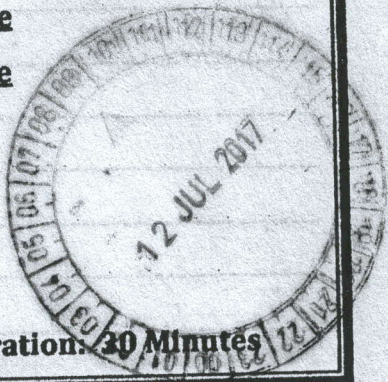




University of Ruhuna - Faculty of Medicine
Allied Health Sciences Degree Programme
B.Sc. Nursing Degree Programme
3rd End Semester Examination
NME 2132-Medical Nursing I
SEQ Paper-Part A



July 2016

Duration: 30 Minutes

1. Name five causes of isotonic dehydration. (30 marks)

2. List five clinical signs of dehydration. (30 marks)

3. Describe the methods of monitoring fluid therapy. (40 marks)



University of Ruhuna - Faculty of Medicine

Allied Health Sciences Degree Programme

B.Sc. Nursing Degree Programme

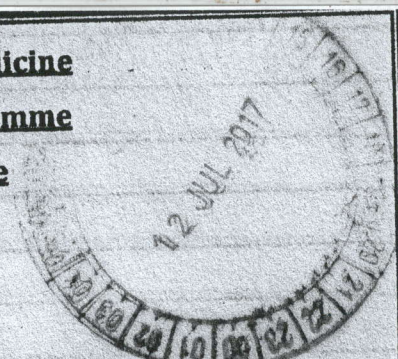
3rd End Semester Examination

NME 2132-Medical Nursing I

SEQ Paper-Part B

July 2016

Duration: 1 ½ (One and half) hours



071

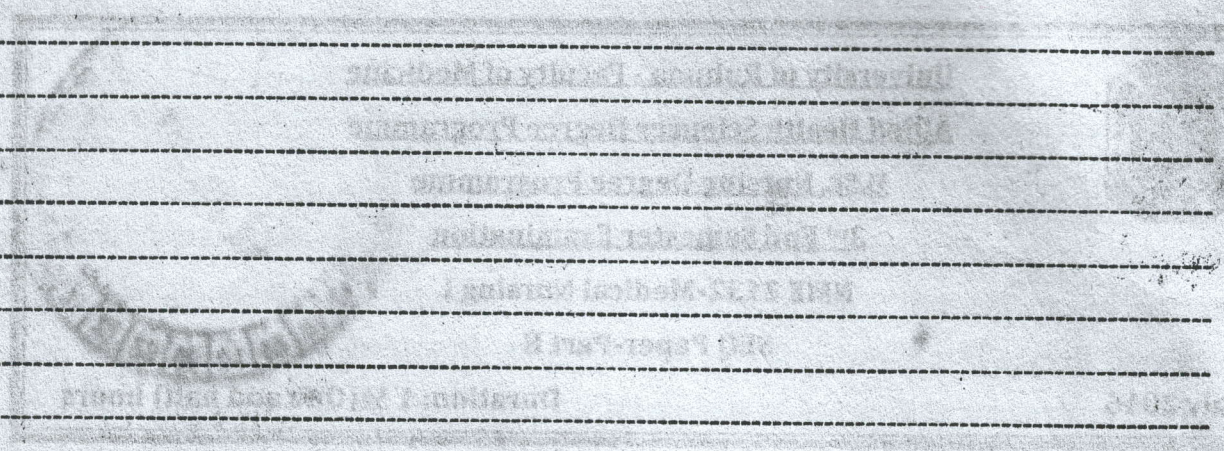
1. Assume that you are a Nursing Officer, working in a Medical ward. On a casualty day morning, you are assigned to admission desk. You have to admit a female patient, who is transferred from a base hospital. During the admission procedure, she complains about difficulty in breathing at once and mild chest pain, ST elevation can be seen in the urgent ECG.

1.1 What is the most likely diagnosis? (10 marks)

1.3 State four (4) Nursing Diagnoses for above patient. (30 marks)

1.4 Briefly explain three (3) nursing interventions which are useful for this patient. (60 marks)





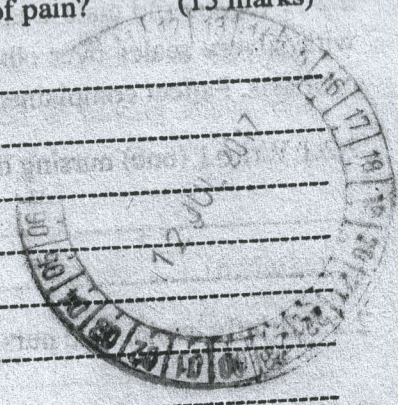
2.

2.1 A 20 years old male patient who is admitted to emergency treatment unit with periumbilical pain and vomiting. The diagnosis was appendicitis.

2.1.1 Explain the physiological basis for the pain arising from the periumbilical region in appendicitis? (10 marks)

2.1.2 What are the characteristics you would consider in assessment of pain?

(15 marks)



2.1.3 Briefly explain five (5) pain management methods with examples.

(25 marks)

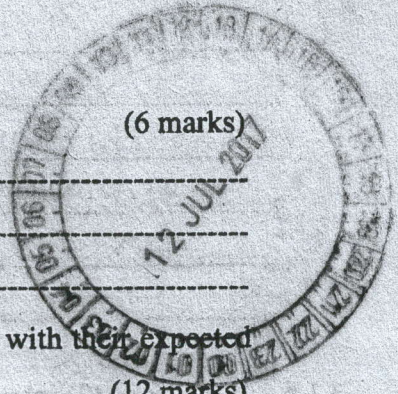
A series of horizontal dashed lines provided for writing the answer to question 2.1.3.

3.

3.1 A 40 year old man who was admitted to the ward complaining of anorexia, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain and feeling of weakness for 4 days was diagnosed as having acute renal failure. He had a history of alcohol and drug abuse.

3.1.1 What is acute renal failure?

(6 marks)



3.1.2 Write 3 (three) diagnostic tests which can be performed in this patient with their expected findings. (12 marks)

3.1.3 List another 5 (five) causes for acute renal failure.

(10 marks)

3.1.4 Write 1 (One) complication of the above condition.

(4 marks)

3.1.5 Write two (2) nursing diagnosis for the above patient.

(20 marks)

1-----

2-----

3.1.6 Write three (3) interventions for each of the above diagnoses.

(24 marks)

1-----

2-----

3.2 Write three (3) causes for urinary retention

(6 marks)

3.3 Briefly explain the measures which you can perform to promote micturition in a patient with urinary retention (18 marks)

1. _____

