



UNIVERSITY OF RUHUNA – FACULTY OF MEDICINE
ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES DEGREE PROGRAMME
FOURTH B. PHARM PART II EXAMINATION –JULY 2016
PH 4213: ADVANCED MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY II (SEQ)

TIME: TWO HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
 - No paper should be removed from the examination hall.
 - Do not use any correction fluid.
 - Use illustrations where necessary.

1.

1.1 Briefly describe the chemical structural characteristics of the following,

1.1.1. Piperazines

(15 marks)

1.1.2. Adamantone amines

(15 marks)

1.2 Show by means of chemical equation/s how you would synthesize the following medicines.

Give essential experimental conditions in each case.

1.2.1. Niclosemide

(25 marks)

1.2.2. Pamaquine

(25 mark)

1.3 Give chemical classification of antifungal agents.

(20 marks)

2.

- 2.1. Sulfonylureas are a class of oral hypoglycemic agents. Draw the general structure of sulfonylureas.

(15 marks)

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- 2.2. Give three examples for first generation sulfonylureas and draw the structure of one of them.

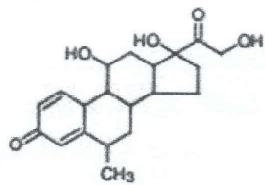
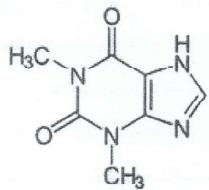
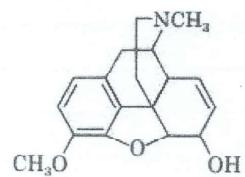
(20 marks)

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- 2.3. Give the generic names of drugs given below which act on the respiratory system. (15 marks)

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2.4. Draw the chemical structures of the thyroid hormones T₃ and T₄.

(20 marks)

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2.5. Describe the pathway of synthesis of T4 hormone.

(30 marks)

3.

3.1. Draw the general structure of thiazide diuretics .

(15 marks)

3.2. Write down three (03) important points on the structure activity relationship of thiazide diuretics. (15 marks)

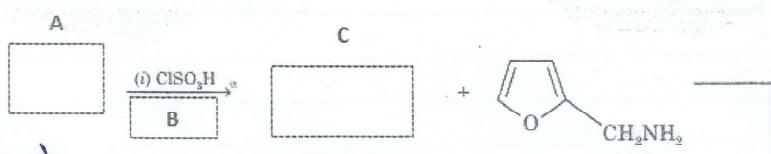
(15 marks)

3.3. Give two (02) diuretics having different chemical structures compared to thiazides. Draw the chemical structure of **one** diuretic you have given. **(20 marks)**

(20 marks)

3.4. Complete the synthesis pathway of furosemide given below by filling A, B, C and D.

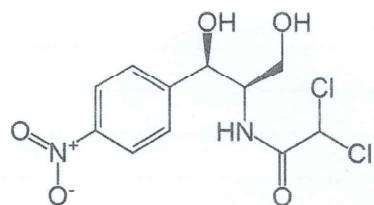
(40 marks)



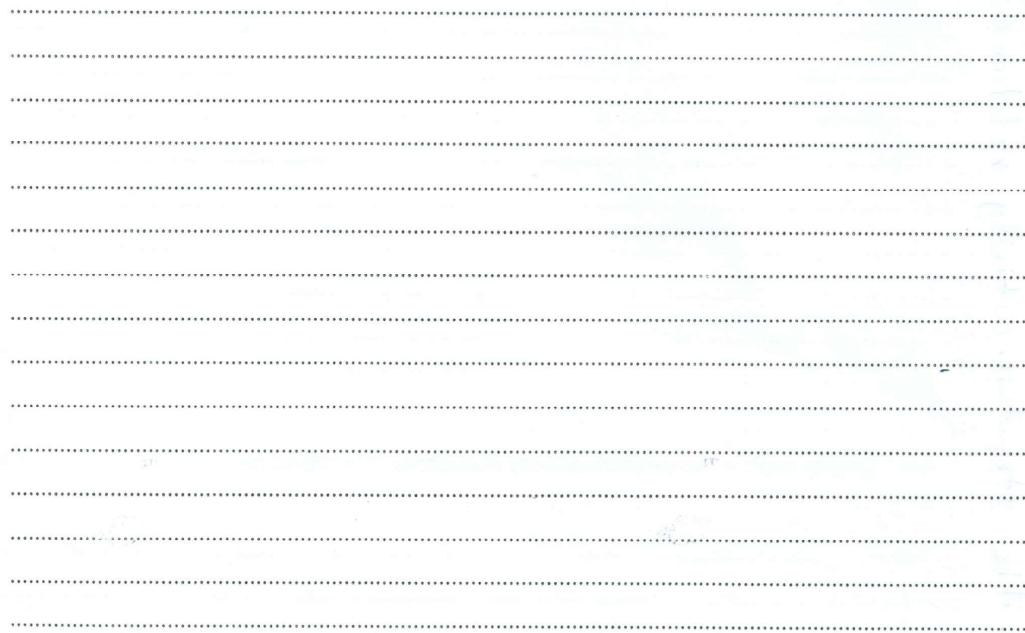
3.5) Give the chemical names of A and C

4

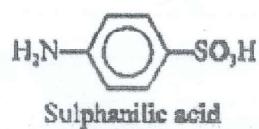
- 4.1. Give generic name of the following protein synthesis inhibitor. (05 marks)



- 4.2. Briefly explain the structure activity relationship (SAR) of penicillin. (20 marks)



- 4.3. Briefly discuss the chemical synthesis pathway of sulphonamide which starts from sulphanilic acid. (The chemical structure of sulphanilic acid is given below). (30 marks)



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4.5) Briefly explain the structure activity relationship of scenario (25 marks)

4.4. Briefly explain the structure activity relationship of cephalexin. (20 marks)